

STATE	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	Medicinal	Food/Flavor	Industrial	Household/ Cosmetic
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NOTE: Many of these plants have been found to be poisonous. Do not use any of these plants without checking their toxicity.
Many of the plants listed with a food/flavoring use have since been found to be toxic. Please check current status before using.

NEW YORK - WESTERN

GROUNDCOVERS:

<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	anemone		x			
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger		x	x		
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry		x	x		x
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	teaberry		x	x	x	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	mayapple		x	x		
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foam flower		x			

PERENNIALS:

<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard		x	x		x
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit		x	x		
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed		x			
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	showy tick trefoil		x			
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	purple coneflower		x			
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	spotted joe-pye-weed		x			
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	boneset		x			
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen of the prairie		x			
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium		x			
<i>iris versicolor</i>	blue flag iris		x			x
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	prairie blazing star		x			
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower		x			
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia		x			
<i>Maianthemum racemosa</i>	false lily of the valley		x			
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot		x			

<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beardtongue	x		
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	fall phlox	x		
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	x	x	x
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	eastern coneflower	x		
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	stonecrop	x		
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	wrinkle-leaf goldenrod	x		
<i>Symphotrichum nova-angliae</i>	New England aster	x		
GRASSES				
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	x		x
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broomsedge	x		
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	side oats gamma		x	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	blue joint grass			x
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	inland sea oats		x	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	x	x	
SHRUBS				
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	x	x	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	x		
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	grey dogwood	x		x
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	redosier dogwood	x	x	x
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch hazel	x		
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	St. John's wort	x		
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	x	x	x
<i>Morella pensylvanica</i>	northern bayberry	x		
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	x		
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	chokecherry	x	x	x
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	x	x	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	elderberry	x	x	x
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry	x	x	
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	American cranberry bush	X	X	
TREES				
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	x	x	x

<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	serviceberry	x	x	x
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	pawpaw		x	
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	x		
<i>Carpinus carolinana</i>	American hornbeam	x		
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	x	x	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	x	x	x
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	x		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	x	x	x
<i>Larix laricina</i>	American larch	x	x	x
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tulip tree	x	x	x
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam	x		x
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	eastern white pine	x	x	x
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	x	x	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	willow oak	x		x
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood	x	x	x
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	arborvitae	x	x	x
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern hemlock	x	x	x
VINES				
<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i>	Dutchman's pipe	x		
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	x		
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	trumpet honeysuckle	x		
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	x	x	x
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	x	x	
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American wisteria		x	